

**Table 41****COUNTRY OF CITIZENSHIP OF NON-U.S. CITIZENS AWARDED SCIENCE  
AND ENGINEERING DOCTORATES BY U.S. UNIVERSITIES 1990-2011****(Number)**

Sl. No.	Country of Citizenship	Year										
		1990	1991	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1	Argentina	65	62	49	76	94	101	126	134	128	102	110
2	Brazil	98	119	137	126	180	167	157	157	160	162	149
3	Canada	252	297	274	289	463	465	511	499	516	468	454
4	China	1150	1793	2751	2358	3588	4445	4709	4521	4096	3737	3978
5	Egypt	159	112	78	79	147	128	113	106	72	74	115
6	France	65	67	83	82	126	126	152	149	133	109	125
7	Germany	123	118	208	228	194	182	173	193	208	192	203
8	India	711	752	1207	821	1186	1606	2072	2316	2265	2138	2161
9	Indonesia	53	69	83	61	71	52	47	64	52	61	67
10	Israel	74	89	86	45	102	98	108	104	92	104	90
11	Japan	147	125	155	197	263	270	276	256	256	236	243
12	Korea	971	1114	1005	746	1442	1545	1437	1439	1523	1377	1442
13	Nigeria	82	83	53	22	26	33	52	57	56	51	51
14	U.K.	104	132	132	99	113	113	113	116	101	101	103

Source : National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics.