

Table 45
SELECTED STATISTICAL INDICATORS FOR INDIA

Indicator	Year	1950-51	1990-91	2000-01	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
ECONOMIC INDICATORS										
GNP at Factor Cost current prices (Rs. Crore)		9995	524268	1969249	3364387	3920042	4561574	5270644	6053585	7078512 ^Q
Per Capita Net National Product current prices (Rs.)		264	5621	17295	27131	31206	35825	40775	46117 ^P	53331 ^Q
GDP at factor cost:at current prices (Rs. Crore)		9719	515032	1925017	3402316	3952241	4582086	5303567	6091485 ^P	7157412 ^Q
Per capita Net National Product at factor cost at constant prices (Rs.)		5,708	11,535	16,172	25969	28083	30332	31754	33843 ^P	35993 ^Q
Gross Domestic Capital Formation as percentage of GDP at current market prices (%)		8.4	26.0	24.3	34.3	35.7	38.1	34.3	36.6	35.1
Gross domestic savings as percentage of GDP at current market prices (%)		8.6	22.8	23.7	33.1	34.6	36.8	32	33.8	32.3
Index of agricultural production [base: triennium ending 1981-82]		46.2	148.4	165.7	191.9	200.7	207.1	194.1	191.4	215.3
Index of Industrial Production (Base:2004-05) ^b		7.9	91.6	162.6	221.5	247.1	141.7	145.2	152.9	165.5
Wholesale Price Index** (Base:2004-05) ^c		6.8	73.7	155.7	195.6	111.2	116.6	126.0	132.8	143.3
Consumer Price Index (Base 1982=100) and (Base 2001=100 from 2006-07) ^f		17	193	444	542	125	133	145	163	180
AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION										
Foodgrains (Million Tonnes)		50.8	176.4	196.8	208.6	217.3	230.8	234.4	218.1	241.6 ^e
Oilseeds (Million Tonnes) ^{db}		5.2	18.6	18.4	28.0	24.3	29.8	27.7	24.9	31.1 ^a
Pulses (Million Tonnes)		8.4	14.3	11.0	13.4	14.2	14.8	14.6	14.7	18.1 ^a
Per Capita Net Availability										
a) Cereals (Gms/day)		334.2	435.3	422.7	390.9	412.8	407.4	394.2	407.0	407 ^P
b) Pulses (Gms/day)		60.7	41.1	31.8	31.5	32.5	35.5	41.8	37.0	31.6 ^P
POPULATION AND HEALTH										
Population (Million)		359	839	1019	1106	1122	1138	1154	1177	1210 ^r
Birth Rate Per Thousand Population ^m		39.9	29.5	25.4	23.5	23.8	23.5	22.8	22.5	22.1 ^q
Death Rate Per Thousand Population ^m		27.4	9.8	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2 ^q
Registered Medical Practitioners (R.M.P.) Thousand		61.8	393.6	587.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	793.7	846.5	922.2
R.M.P Per Ten Thousand Population		1.7	4.7	5.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.8	7.2	7.6
Beds All Types Per Ten Thousand Population ^p		3.2	9.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Expectancy of Life at Birth Male (Years)		32.5	58.6	61.6	62.3	62.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62.6 ^q
Expectancy of Life at Birth Female (Years)		31.7	59	63.3	63.9	64.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	64.2 ^q

Table 45 (Cont..d)
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FOREIGN TRADE										
Exports (Rs. Crores)		606	32553	203571	456418	571779	655864	840755	845534	1142649
Imports (Rs. Crores)		608	43198	230873	660409	840506	1012312	1374436	1363736	1683467
EDUCATION										
Literacy Rate (%)		18.3	52.2	64.8	67.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74.0
a) Male		27.2	64.1	75.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	82.1
b) Female		8.9	39.3	53.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65.5
Number of University/Deemed University		27	179	240	342	358	375	428	493	574
Number of Colleges		542	7346	12806	19327	21170	23206	25951	31812 ^P	35539
Number of High/Higher Secondary Schools		7288	79000	126047	159667	169568	172990	179109*	190643	200184
Number of Primary/Junior Basic Schools		209671	558000	638738	772568	784852	805667	809108	809974	827244
Number of Middle/Senior Basic Schools		13590	147000	206269	288493	305584	325174	333403	367745	447600
Education Expenditure (Rs. Crores)		114.4	20761.3	82486.5	94483.7	110340.4	130557.8	152822.4	197910.9	225054.5
RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT										
R & D Expenditure (Rs. Crores)		4.7	3974.17	16198.80	29932.58	34238.39	39437.77	47353.38	53041.30	62053.47 ^P
R & D as Percentage of GNP (%)		0.05	0.76	0.82	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.90	0.88	0.88 ^P
R & D as Percentage of GDP (%)		n.a.	0.75	0.81	0.88	0.87	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.87 ^P

Source : Economic Surveys, UGC Annual Reports, Ministry of HRD (Department of Education) and Elementary Education in India DISE.

Note : P Provisional: Q : Quick Estimates: * Estimated. n.a. Not Available.

a - Fourth Advance Estimates as on 19.07.2011.

b - The Index of Industrial Production has been revised since 2005-06 on base (2004-05=100). The figures for the year 2007-08 onwards are on the new base.

c - New series of WPI has been released from 2004-05 with base 2004-05=100.

d - 4th advance estimates.

db - Includes groundnut, rapeseed & mustard, sesamum, linseed, castorseed, nigerseed, safflower, sunflower and soyabean.

e - 4th Advance Estimates.

f - CPI-IW: New series is based on 2001=100.

m - For calendar year. Figure shown against 1990-91 is for calendar year 1991 and so on. Source : Office of R.G.I.

p - Includes beds in hospitals, dispensaries, P.H.Cs, clinics, sanatoriums, etc.

q - Abridged Life Table 2002-06, RGI.

r - Sample Registration Survey (SRS), Registrar General of India (RGI).