

**Table 27**

**R&D EXPENDITURE PER CAPITA AND GDP FOR SELECT COUNTRIES, 2014 (in PPP US\$)**

SI No.	Country	R&D Exp. (billion current PPP\$)	R&D Exp. as % of GDP	Per capita R&D (current PPP\$)	Per capita GDP (PPP current international \$)	R&D per Researcher, FTE ('000 current PPP\$)
1	Argentina	4.7	0.61	111.8	..	95
2	Australia	22.0	2.20	945.0	45937.30	205
3	Austria	11.8	2.99	1383.1	47706.49	287
4	Brazil	39.7	1.24	194.4	15951.22	235
5	Canada	25.2	1.61	709.1	45025.03	160
6	China	368.6	2.05	269.2	13254.64	242
7	Czech Republic	6.4	2.00	605.5	31185.88	177
8	Denmark	7.8	3.08	1383.8	45995.87	192
9	Finland	6.9	3.17	1265.2	40693.75	181
10	France	58.0	2.26	904.9	39163.19	215
11	Germany	106.3	2.87	1317.8	46393.88	301
12	Hungary	3.3	1.37	337.9	25060.51	127
13	India	50.3	0.69	38.9	5672.19	178
14	Israel	11.2	4.10	1412.7	33703.43	164
15	Italy	27.4	1.29	458.2	35419.40	228
16	Japan	166.0	3.58	1309.1	36577.21	243
17	Mexico	11.5	0.54	92.1	17356.92	208
18	Netherlands	15.8	1.97	939.5	48253.33	210
19	Norway	5.7	1.71	1106.7	65702.20	195
20	Pakistan	2.5	0.29	13.5	4828.94	81
21	Republic of Korea	74.3	4.29	1484.7	33417.32	215
22	Russian Federation	44.5	1.19	309.9	25094.73	100
23	Singapore	9.9	2.19	1796.9	83689.42	270
24	South Africa	4.8	0.73	91.3	13083.22	226
25	Spain	19.0	1.23	410.2	33625.43	155
26	Sri Lanka	0.2	0.10	10.7	11195.69	96
27	Sweden	13.8	3.16	1426.2	45297.77	208
28	Switzerland	13.3	2.97	1651.8	59535.80	369
29	UK	43.6	1.70	678.1	40217.16	159
30	USA	457.0	2.73	1440.9	54398.46	345

Source: UNESCO website accessed, May, 2017 ; India figures- S&T Indicator Tables, R&D Statistics 2016-17 .

Note: S&T Indicator - Reference years:

1. R&D Exp. (billion current PPP) - reference years: 2013 - Australia, Brazil, Pakistan, South Africa, Sri Lanka, USA; 2012-Switzerland; 2011- Argentina
2. R&D Exp/GDP(%) -reference years : 2013 - Australia, Brazil, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, USA; 2012 - South Africa, Switzerland
3. Per capita R&D (curr PPP \$)- reference years: 2013 - Australia, Brazil, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, USA; 2012- South Africa, Switzerland; 2011 - Argentina
4. R&D per Researcher, FTE ('000 curr PPP \$) - reference years: 2013-Canada, Pakistan, Sri Lanka; 2012 -Israel, South Africa, Switzerland, USA  
2011- Argentina, Mexico; 2010- Australia, Brazil
5. ... NA